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9241-3—92;
1990:8-12-01 — 1990

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50949-96

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2005 .

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. 2002

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. 2008

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2008 .)

1	1
2	1
3	2
4	2
4.1	2
4.2	2
5	,	3
6	5
6.1	5
6.2	5
6.3	5
6.4	6
6.5	.. 6	
6.6	8
6.7	8
6.8	9
6.9	().....	11
6.10	11
6.11	().....	12
6.12	12
6.13	13
6.14	14
	16
	.. 17	
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	19
	22

in

Display means for individual use.
Methods of measurement and assessment of ergonomic and safety parameters

2002—07—01

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2

12.3.019—80

7721-89

15150—69

21552—84

24940—96
50948—2001

3

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100 % (255

0 % (0)

500

3

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4

4.1

4.1.1

$$2,0 \quad 5,0 \quad . \quad \begin{array}{c} 0,1 \\ - \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} 5 \\ 1,0 \quad /^2 \end{array} \quad , \quad \begin{array}{c} 20000 \\ - \end{array} \quad /^2. \quad 10 \%.$$

— 10 %.
4.1.2

$$5 \quad = \quad 10\,\%.$$

— 10 %.
4.1.3

414

20.

0.015

4.1.6

$$\begin{array}{r} & - & 10 & 400 \\ - & & 0,1 & . \end{array}$$

4.2

4.2.1

4.2.1.1

*

± 20 — 200 .
 10 %.

4.2.1.2

— 1.0 200 / .
 10 %.

4.2.2

I— 5 2 ;
 II— 2 400 .
 200 / . II— 0.7 20 / . : I— 7
 — 10 %.

4.2.3

I— 5 2 ;
 II— 2 400 . : I— 200 1000 .
 II— 10 100 . — 10 %.

5

5.1

5.2

()

21552,

20

5.4

5.5

45'

5.6

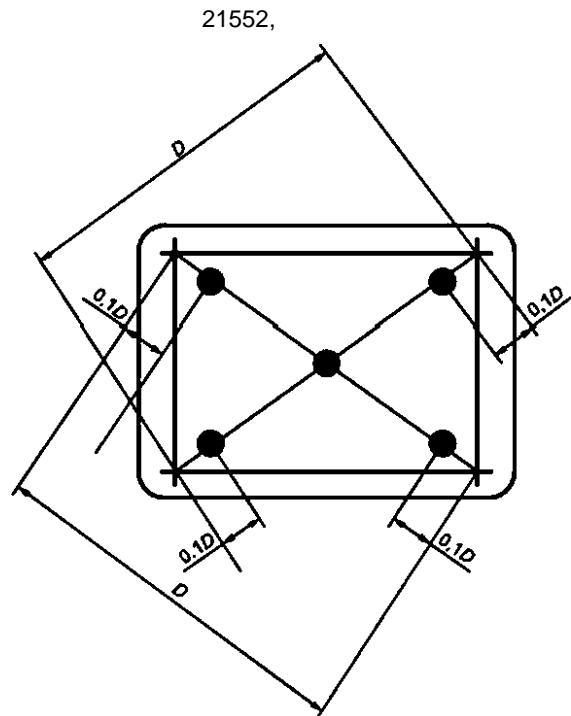
£

 \mathcal{E}_{113} $\mathcal{E} . / ^2$,

£ >

~ +) -)

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5.7
 ,
 5.8
 0.2 0.5 %
 f^2 ,

$$L_{\text{opt}} = \% \quad (2)$$

— ;

250 .

5.9

5.10

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1

	14"	15"	17"	19"	20" - 22"
640x480	+				
800x600	+	4-	+		
1024x768			+	+	
1280x1024				+	+
1600x1280					+

5.11

15 30

8 (0 — 255), — 16.

(0).
 8

16

5.12

5.13

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5.14

— 12.3.019.

6

6.1

6.1.1

6.1.1.1

6.1.1.2

— 5.1 — 5.3. 5.5 — 5.11. 5.14.

,

15 30

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6.1.1.3

6.1.1.4

()

5.6 — 5.9

6.1.2

6.1.2.1

6.1.2.2

—

±10 %

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(1).

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0,95.

6.2

6.2.1

6.2.1.1

6.2.1.2

— 5.1 — 5.3. 5.5 — 5.11. 5.14.

6.2.1.3

5.4.

6.2.2

6.2.2.1

6.2.2.2

5.6 — 5.9

£ . / ²,

5

/ = $\frac{1}{5} \Rightarrow$

(3)

Lj—

6.2.2.3

5.4. / ².

61/. %.

$$8£, = \frac{L_{CS, \sim} L^e}{£} \cdot 100. \quad <4)$$

±10 %

6.2.2.4

0.95.

(

5£,.

) —

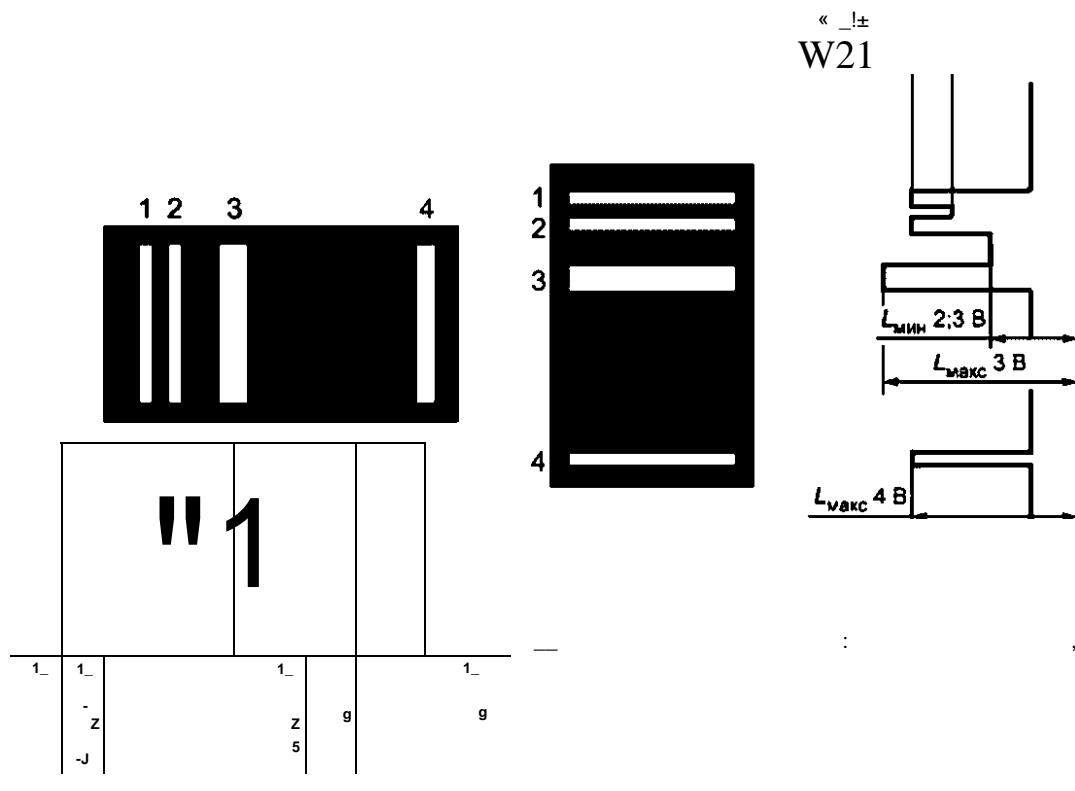
6.3

6.3.1

6.3.1.1

6.3.1.2

— 5.1 — 5.3. 5.5 — 5.11. 5.14.



2 —

6.5.2

6.5.2.1

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1 ()

$$1 <)^{\wedge} \frac{1()^{*\wedge} 2()}{2 \quad 1.2(1)} \quad (7)$$

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 \mathfrak{L} 2 () ~
 \mathfrak{L} | 2 () —

, / ²;
 \mathfrak{L} , / ²;
 \mathfrak{L} , / ².
)

$$()^{\wedge} \frac{(\geq)}{2.3()} \quad (8)$$

\mathfrak{L} <) ~~
 \mathfrak{L} <) —

, / ²;
 \mathfrak{L} , / ².

6.5.2.2

5 \mathfrak{L} . %.

$$8\mathfrak{L}_1 \frac{\wedge \quad 4 \quad 4}{\wedge \quad 4 + \quad 4} \quad 100. \quad (9)$$

\mathfrak{L} “
 \mathfrak{L} ~

() — $\pm 10 \text{ \%}$
 0,95.

6.6
 6.6.1
 6.6.1.1
 6.6.1.2

— 5.1—5.3, 5.5—5.11, 5.14.

15 30

0, 128, 192, 255,

6.6.1.3

L_j

,

6.6.2
 6.6.2.1

/

()

$$\text{коэф} = \frac{L_{i+1}}{L_i}$$

L , —

/-

50948).

(/ $i = 1,2,3,\dots, // - 1; // -$

6.6.2.2
 $\pm 10 \text{ \%}$

0,95.

(/) —

6.7

6.7.1

6.7.1.1

6.7.1.2

— 5.1—5.3, 5.5—5.11, 5.14.

(. . . 2)

6.5.1.3.

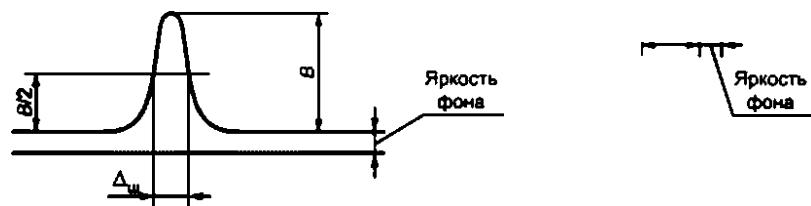
6.7.1.3

6.7.2

6.7.2.1

6.5.1.3.

(. . . 3)



6.7.2.2 () — ±20 %

6.8 0.95.

6.8.1

6.8.2

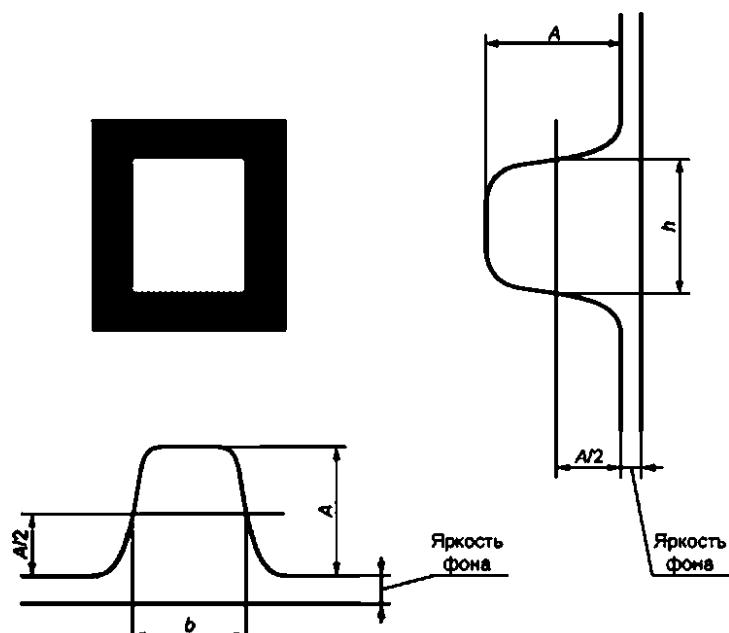
6.8.2.1 — 5.1—5.3, 5.5—5.11, 5.14.

6.8.2.2 ().

6.8.2.3

4.

1.



4 —

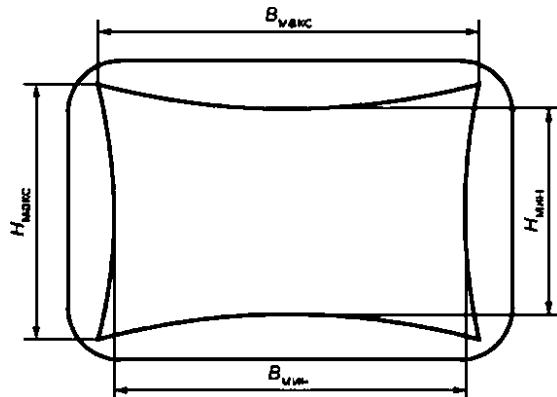
6.8.2.4 5 6

5

5

; ;

$D_1 D_2$

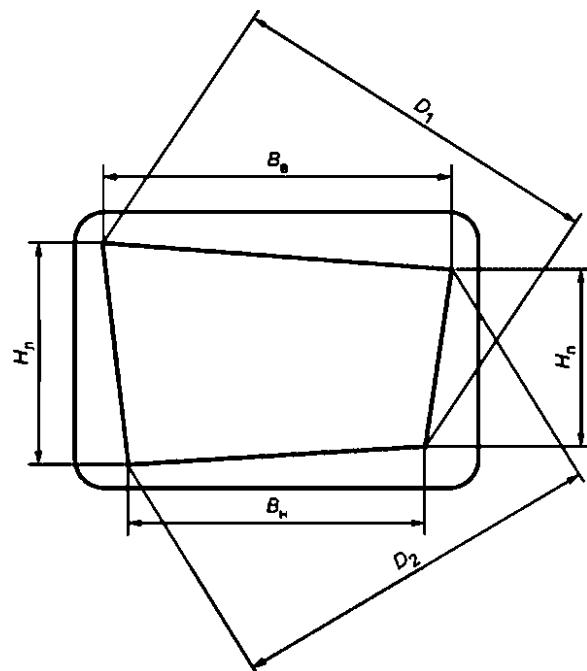


5 —

6.8.3

6.8.3.1

— *



6 —

6

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$$\delta_{h_{\text{in}}} = \frac{h_u - h_l}{h_{\text{in}}} \cdot 100, \quad (11)$$

——
] —

, ; , ;

(12)

$$5 = \frac{*-*1}{100},$$

——
| —
6.8.3.2

(. . 5)

, ; , ;

6#

(13)

$$8 = \frac{2(D_u - D_h)}{D_u + D_h} \cdot 100;$$

$$\delta_H = \frac{2(B_B - B_H)}{B_B + B_H} \cdot 100. \quad (14)$$

6.8.3.3

(. . 6)

$$\frac{(B_B - B_H)}{B_B + B_H}.$$

$$\delta'_{H'} = \frac{2(H_{\text{II}} - H_{\text{I}})}{H_{\text{II}} + H_{\text{I}}} \quad (16)$$

(17)

&# —	;	;	;	;	
6'ff —					
6' —					
6.8.3.4					
()	$\pm 30\%$	6.8.3.1	$\pm 25\%$ —	6.8.3.2.
6.8.3.3	0.95.			()	
6.9					
6.9.1					
6.9.1.1				—	5.1—5.11, 5.14.
6.9.1.2				6.8.2.2.	,

6.9.1.3

6.9.2
6.9.2.1

$$5 = V5| + 52,$$

(18)

5 —	, ;		
5g —	, .	()	
— $\pm 30\%$	0.95.		
6.9.2.2			6.9.1.3

5g.

6.10			
6.10.1			
6.10.1.1		—	5.1—5.3.5.5—5.11.5.14.
6.10.1.2			,

6.10.2

6.10.2.1

$$= 2 \operatorname{arctg} \frac{2 + \sqrt{2}}{2} \quad (19)$$

/—

6.10.2.2

6.11

6.11.1

noipeuiHocTb

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 ± 0.02

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75

60 —

6.12

6.12.1

(5.4).

6.12.2

6.12.2.1

-

 (21 ± 2)

-

 $(20 \pm 5) \%$

-

-

6.12.2.2

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0.3 / ;

—

 $10^9 / ^3$

15150.

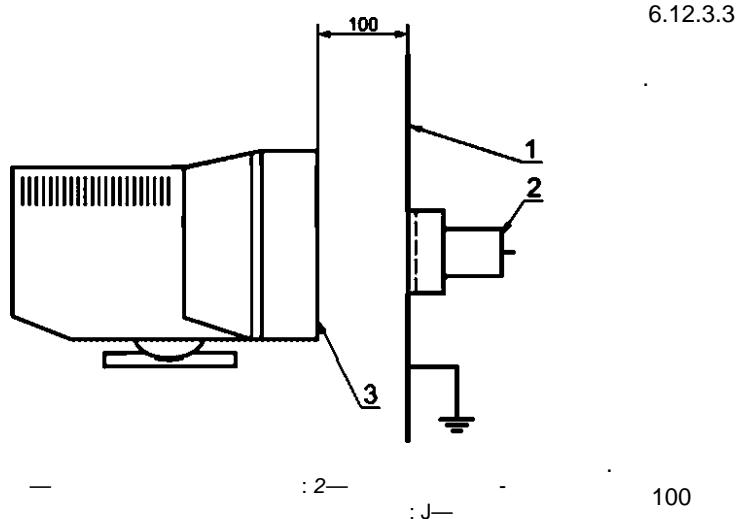
21552.

6.12.3

6.12.3.1

— 5.1, 5.3, 5.13, 5.14.

6.12.3.2



0.5x0.5

10 / . 6 6
 21552. , -
 6.12.3.4 1 R. / .
 , / ,

$= RF,$ (20)

F— , .
 6.12.3.5 .
 . 20
 . 5.4.
 6.12.4
 6.12.4.1 £/ , ,

$$U_3 = El \left[1 + \left(\frac{0.12}{D} \right)^3 \right],$$

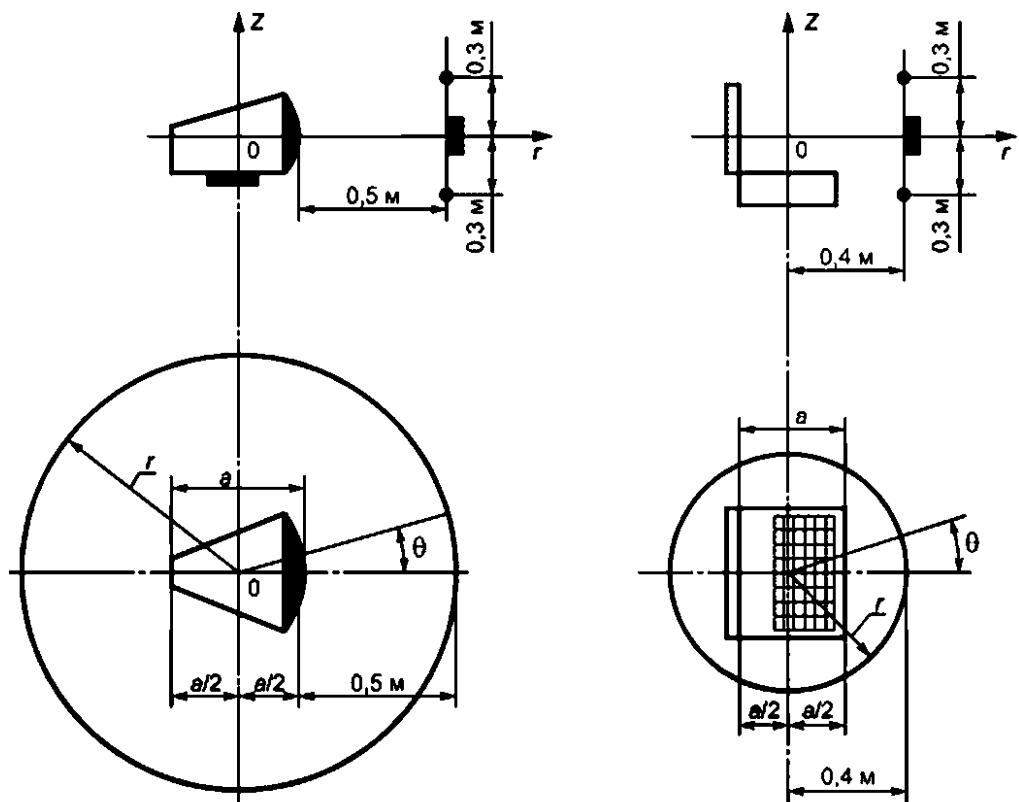
£— . / ;
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 D— , .
 6.12.4.2 t_{cp} .
 5

$U_{cp} = \frac{t=1}{5}$ (22)

— /- .
 6.12.4.3 ! —
 $\pm(0.1 + 100)$. — $\pm 10\%$
 0.95.

6.13
 6.13.1
 6.13.1.1 :
 |— 5 2 ;
 ||— 2 400 .
 6.13.1.2 1

6.13.1.3 ,
 ,
 1— 2.0 / ;
 ||— 0.2 / .
 6.13.2
 6.13.2.1 — 5.1—5.3. 5.13. 5.14.
 ,
). , (-
 6.13.2.2 1 (8):

*a — дисплей на ЭЛТ**б — портативная электронная вычислительная машина*

8 —

$$Z = 0;$$

$$= (\sqrt{2} + 0.5) \quad ;$$

$$0 = 0^\circ \quad —$$

I;

$$0 = 0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ \quad —$$

II.

8.

6.13.3

6.13.3.1

I

6.13.1.2.

II

6.13.3.2

10 1 / I II : <10 / < 1 /

I II

6.13.3.3

6.13.3.4

I — ± (0.1 R + 1.5) / ;

II —

$$\pm (0.1 R + 0.1) / (\quad —) .$$

6.14

6.14.1

6.14.1.1

$$\begin{array}{lll} I — & 5 & 2 \\ II — & 2 & 400 \end{array} ;$$

6.14.1.2

6.13.1.2.

6.14.1.3

,

1 — 40 ;

II — 5

6.14.2

6.14.2.1

6.14.2.2

— 6.13.2.1.

48

Z= -0,3 ; 0,0 ; + 0,3 ;

= (/2 + 0,5) :

= 22,5\

—

—

0 15.

6.14.3

6.14.3.1

6.13.1.2.

6.14.3.2

II.

: < 200

< 10

1 II

200

I

10

6.14.3.3

6.14.3.4 1
 $+ 1,5) \quad (\quad /?—$

$|— \pm(0,1/? + 30) ;$

$— \pm (0,1/? |$

).).

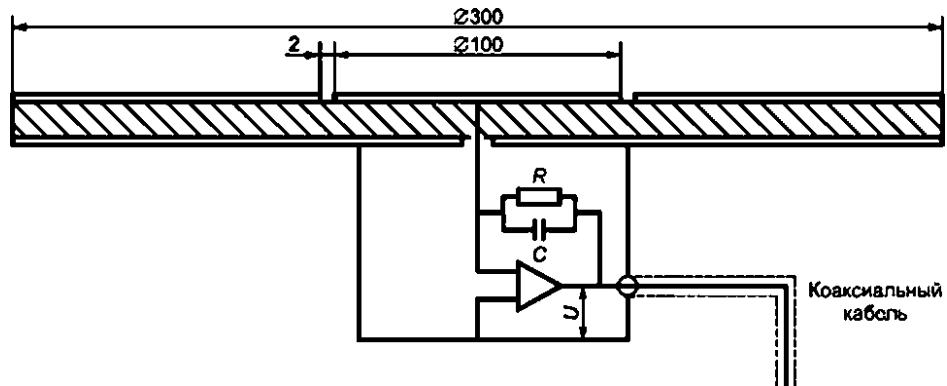
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300

50 52

!

(.1).

 R —

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 U

.1.

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	< 5 > 80 /	5	100	I 2	> 2 > 40 /
	II < 2 > 80 /	2	30	400	> 400 > 40 /

300

30

.2 —

/

.2.

	/
1: 50. 100. 500, 1000	25; 250
II: 15. 30. 60. 120	2.5; 10; 25

1000

±5 %.

22.5 225 / ;

120 —
2.4; 9.5 24 / .

()

()

— 0,01 m^2

110

— 116

12

I 2,5 —

II.

.1.
(I II).

.1 —

	11				
	<5 / 80	5 3	100	2	>2 / >40
	II				
	<2 / 80	2	30	400	>400 / >40
	—				

.2 —

I:	
50, 100, 500, 1000	200; 2000
II:	
15, 30, 60, 120	25; 250

.2.

1 ±5 %
180 1800
24 240

5.1.

120 —

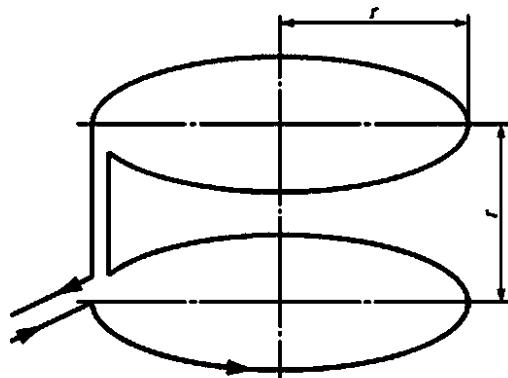
= 4.5 10⁻³ —

Рисунок Б.1 — Схема катушки Гельмгольца

N —
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/ —

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~ [L₃ (.1).2
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24940. F
5.8

--F-- (.2)

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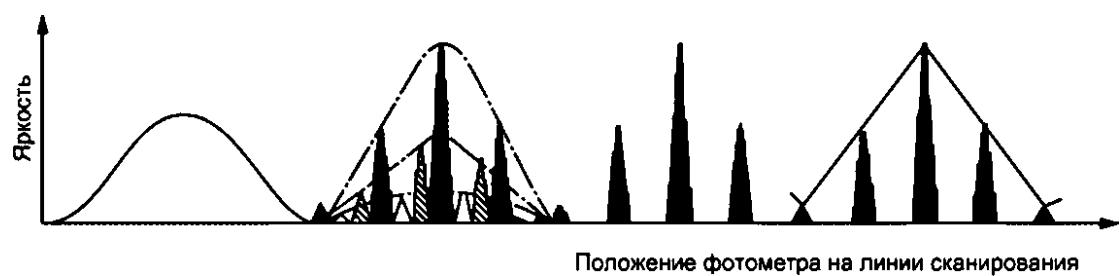
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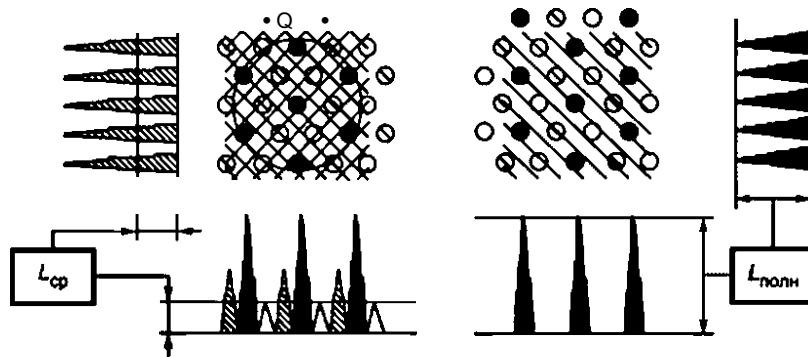
$$= \wedge \cdot \frac{L_{cp}}{L_{\text{т. верт. полн.}}} \quad (.1)$$

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L_r

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5.8

 L_n L_n

$$L = \frac{1}{\text{St.}}$$

$$\frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon_{(0)}} = \frac{1}{1}$$

 $\epsilon = "$

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$$L = L^{-\wedge S^{-}} / \star_{\bullet, 1}.$$

$$\frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon} = \frac{1}{1}$$

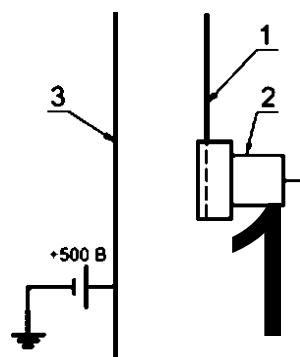
 $\epsilon =$

5.8

,

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.1.



/ — : 2 —
; 3 — .1 —

(100 ± 0.5) (100 ± 2.0) (500 ± 10)
(0.5x0.5)

5000 /

/''

$$= \frac{5000}{R}$$

(.1)

R—

658.382:006.354	13.100	58	4032
	13.180		
	31.120		

09.06.2008. 60x84 f«.
3,26. . 2,70. 67 . 683.

« ».. 123995 .. 4.
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« »
8 « » — « ».. 105062 .. 6.